## For Students and Parents: Best Practices on Choosing Your Alternative/Private Lender

Below are suggested criteria for lenders that best meet your unique needs. You are also encouraged to consult our financial aid Alternative/Private Loan Specialist for assistance.

Contact Information: 5 R E L6QD P X H O

UVDPXHO#du.edu

(757) 683-3

Best Value & Benefits to

Does the lender offer to pay fees on the student's behalf?

Borrowers

## **Important Terms**

**Consolidation**: The combination of several types of federal education loans into one new loan. Consolidation simplifies loan repayment

**Deferment**: Temporary postponement of loan payments. During this time, the borrower does not have to pay neither principal nor interest.

**Forbearance**: Temporary postponement or reduction of payments because of the borrower's financial difficulties. Forbearance also may be an extension of the repayment period. All borrowers are charged interest during forbearance.

**Lender**: The organization that made the loan initially; the lender could be a bank, credit union, or other lending institution.

**Life-of-Loan Servicing**: A lender, servicer, and secondary market develop agreements to maintain a single point of service for the borrower from loan origination through repayment to ensure no interruption of service providers. Life-of-Loan servicing means that the same servicer will be used even if the loan is sold. It does not guarantee that the loan will not be sold.

**Loan Holder**: The organization that currently "owns" the loan and to which the borrower owes repayment. Many banks sell loans, so the initial lender and the current holder could be different.

**Secondary Market**: An agency that purchases student loans from originating lenders so these lenders can make additional student loans. If such an organization buys the loan, that organization becomes the "loan holder".

**Servicer**: An agency a school or lender employs to service (collect) a student loan account. Often, the borrower will deal with the loan servicer when there are questions about repayment. Servicers also approve deferments and forbearances on the lender's behalf.